MaxiMet®

GMX501 Compact Weather Station

High quality, easy-to-use, integrated weather station

MaxiMet compact weather stations are designed to be simple to install, use and maintain. In addition to providing measured parameters, the products derive additional parameters and data is output as a single string and available on a range of communications protocols.

MaxiMet weather stations benefit from the same technology used in Gill's scientific product range, ensuring measurement accuracy, low maintenance and continuous status reporting.

The MaxiMet family includes a range of sensor configurations allowing customers to select the model most appropriate to their needs.

Typical applications
- Control systems including smart buildings, agriculture and industry.
- Solar farms.
- Road and rail.
- Ports and harbours.
- Reporting systems for transport and safety.
- Low power/solar powered deployments and IoT applications.

MaxiMet GMX501 key features
- Six measured parameters:
  Wind speed & direction, temperature, humidity, pressure, solar radiation, optional heating, optional GPS function.
- Multiple additional derived parameters based on combining measured parameters, such as gust, average wind speed and dew point.
- High quality, accurate, solid state sensors.
- 2-axis compass.
- Optional integrated GPS capability available to provide location, GPS timestamp and a calculation of true wind if the platform is moving.
- Optional low power heating

Benefits
- High quality measurement data due to careful sensor selection and extensive design testing and verification.
- Easy to set-up and integrate using comprehensive software to select the reported and derived parameters and measurement units required.
- Easy to install and long operational life, due to a compact, robust design and the selection of low maintenance sensors.
- Suitable for use with battery or solar systems in low power mode.

MaxiMet GMX501 measures 6 parameters including solar radiation.

MaxiMet compact weather stations are integrated into systems monitoring gas and particulate concentrations in the air.

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Delta-T Devices

WIND SPEED

Range	0-60 m/s
Accuracy	0-10 m/s 0.3 m/s RMSE 10-40 m/s 3% RMSE 40-60 m/s 5% RMSE
Resolution	0.01 m/s
Units of measurement	m/s, km/h, mph, kts, ft/min

WIND DIRECTION

Range	0-360°
Accuracy	0.5 m/s-40 m/s ±3° 40-60 m/s ±5°
Resolution	1°
Units of measurement	degrees

AIR TEMPERATURE

Range	-40°C to +70°C with heating
Accuracy	±0.3°C
Resolution	0.1°C
Units of measurement	°C, °F, K

RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Range	0-100% RH
Accuracy	typically ±2% RH across full range
Resolution	1% RH
Units of measurement	% RH, g/m³

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

Range	300-1250 hPa
Accuracy 900-1100 hPa, 25-40°C	Absolute (typically) ±0.4 hPa Relative (typically) ±0.08 hPa
Resolution	0.1 hPa
Units of measurement	hPa, mbar, mmHg, inHg

GLOBAL SOLAR RADIATION

Wavelength sensitivity	300 - 3000 nm
Output range	0-1600 W/m²
Resolution	1 W/m²
DIN standard	ISO 9060 Second Class
Units of measurement	W/m²

WARRANTY

Warranty	24 months

OUTPUTS

Digital comms modes	RS232, RS422 RS485, SDI-12, NMEA 0183, MODBUS
Protocols	ASCII, SDI-12 v1.3, MODBUS (RTU and ASCII)
Data outputs rates	1/s, 1/min, 1/hour, or polled

POWER SUPPLY

Input voltage	5-30 VDC (10-30 VDC for heated models)
Current spec @ 12VDC	25 mA continuous mode (std unit) 400 mA total with heating option +10 mA with GPS option 0.7 mA eco-power mode

MECHANICAL

Construction	UV stabilized thermoplastic
Fittings	Fit to 30mm to 58mm pole or mast
Weight	0.8Kg
Connector type	9-way clipper connector

ENVIRONMENTAL

Protection class	IP66
Operating temp.	-35°C to +70°C -40°C to +70°C with heating option
Storage temp	-40°C to +70°C

GP2 Data Logger

Delta-T Devices

The GP2 is a powerful, weatherproof, research grade data logger with unique features for recording and controlling field experiments

- **12 differential channels**

- **High performance microvolt sensitivity**

- **Easy set up**

- **Flexible configuration**

- **Versatile communication options**

Advanced capabilities

- **Flexible control outputs**

- **Excellent analog accuracy**

- **Powerful Script Editor**

- **Virtual channels**

- **Unique program Simulator**

- **Data visualisation**

Applications

- Demanding research projects
- Environmental monitoring
- Irrigation control
- PID control applications

WS-GP2 Weather Station with optional modem box

The GP2 Data Logger

The GP2 provides a versatile solution for both simple and complex recording and control applications. For many applications the GP2 is quicker and simpler to set up and install than competitive systems, while still providing full access to a rich set of advanced features.

The relay outputs can control experiments and applications with exceptional sophistication using the Script Editor. The GP2 has unique reliability - built on Delta-T's 25 years' experience in designing and manufacturing data loggers.

Ease of use

Simple point and click software makes it easy to configure channel set-up and recording intervals. The menus that support the advanced customisation options can be displayed or hidden as required.

Sensor connections are laid out logically with clear, easy-to-follow diagrams and notes.

The GP2's weatherproof case, battery power and convenient accessories make it very easy to install in the field – often without the need for a secondary enclosure.

Sensors

- **12 differential (or 24 single-ended) analog inputs configurable as:**
    - Voltage
    - Resistance (2-wire or 3-wire)
    - Bridge
    - Potentiometer
    - Thermistor (3-wire)
- **4 digital inputs as:**
    - Counters, 2 fast + 2 slow
    - Frequency
    - Digital state
- **1 Delta-T WET sensor channel**
- **Unlimited virtual channels**

GP2 with PR2 Sensors

GP2 with ML3 ThetaProbe

Flexibility and customisation

The GP2's analog inputs can be fully customised. Each channel can have its own input type and recording parameters. DeltaLINK software gives the user control over reading frequency, thresholds and units, and provides recording options for average, min and max, plus specialised wind options - including wind rose, gusts and wind averaging

Users can add their own custom sensor types to the sensor library, exploiting the GP2's detailed configuration options. The GP2 provides 4 input ranges down to microvolt resolution with adaptive auto-ranging, excellent analog accuracy, and configurable sensor excitation - enabling it to support nearly all analog sensors.

Calculations based on the measurements from several input channels can be recorded and displayed as additional virtual channels (calculated measurements).

Control

Control conditions for experiments and applications can range from simple thresholding to sophisticated calculations using the Script Editor (e.g. irrigation control, PID control, seasonality etc.). Control parameters (e.g. target soil moisture level) can be adjusted throughout an experiment without interrupting data logging. See "Advanced Features" on page opposite for further details.

Dependable quality

The GP2 is a research grade data logger, designed and manufactured to be rugged, sealed & completely dependable. Its program editor has built-in error checking, and enables the full logger configuration (including advanced features) to be road-tested before activation. Sensor integrity, set-up and connections can also be checked before or during logging by viewing real-time measurements. Fault tolerance is provided by intelligent statistics (rejecting erroneous sensor measurements), and safety conditions (upper and lower limits on active and rest periods). The relay outputs can be configured as intelligent alarm outputs, and LEDs on the front panel provide a quick visual reassurance that logging is proceeding ok.

Expansion

A range of expansion lids is available with additional cable entry points and configurations, including dedicated Profile Probe connectors or wider diameter cable entry glands.

The number of programmable control relay outputs can be increased from 2 to 6 using the optional Relay Expansion Module. Up to 7 GP2 Data Loggers can be networked to allow the construction of complex monitoring and control systems.

Storage, communication & power

4 Mbytes of FLASH memory enable storage of 2.5 million readings (typical). Data can be collected by laptop locally via USB/RS232 or remotely using the GSM modem options.

The GP2 has 6 alkaline AA internal batteries as standard. An optional mains power adapter is available (type GP2-PSU). Up to 7 GP2s can share power and communications using an M12 cabling network (see Ordering Information below),

For external battery power options please enquire at sales@delta-t.co.uk

Running the GP2 Simulator gives years of data displayed almost instantly

Advanced features

The GP2 is a flexible and powerful research and control tool - enabling model implementation, simulation and evaluation. The new Script Editor is easy to use, yet allows the creation of complex functions such as disease prediction, degree days, dew point, wind chill factor, PID control, and evapotranspiration calculation and analysis.

Script Editor

This powerful software feature creates step by step operations to control simple or complex processes or recording requirements. The degree of sophistication it offers means the potential applications are numerous and varied. The editor interface is easy to use – no programming language is involved.

- Creates sequences of operations to implement models
- Advanced control and recording capabilities
- Easy user interface: no typing out of commands; no programming language
- Implement simple or complex conditions, algebraic expressions and record result values

Virtual Channels

Data can be processed to obtain max, min, sum etc. and the results logged to a virtual channel. Calculations can be made using any channel combination. Calculated measurements also allow implementation of custom formula - including trig function, normal math function and more.

Simulator

This unique software feature allows logging programs to be tested before real-world activation. For applications involving weather data, irrigation or soil moisture recording, the environmental variables can be changed to test how the program responds. Years of logging time can be simulated in just a few minutes.

- Implement simple or complex conditions, algebraic expressions and record result values
- Create and manipulate variables e.g. for disease risk factor
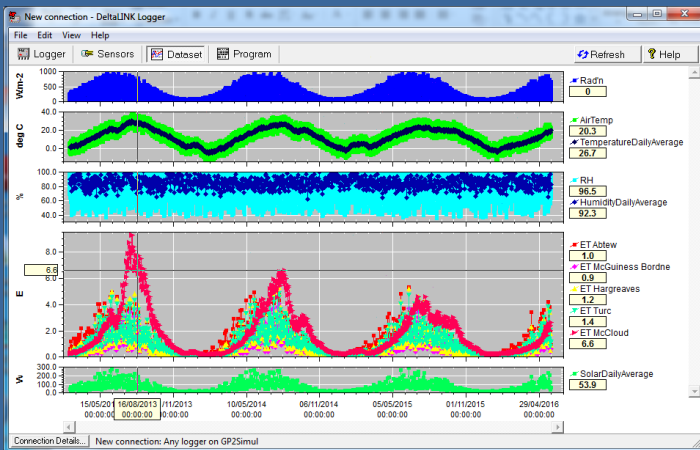
Ordering Information

GP2 Data Logger
Advanced data logger and controller with 12 analog, 4 event, and 2 relay channels, plus 1 WET Sensor channel. Includes DeltaLINK PC Software, USB cable, Quick Start Guide and Software and Manuals Disk.

Expansion Lid with 5 cable glands type GP2-G5-LID
GP2 lid with 5 general purpose cable glands. Each gland accepts either a single cable of 3mm to 10mm diam, or 2 cables of 4.5mm to 3mm diam (using gland insert).

Expansion Lid with 2 Profile Probe connectors type GP2-P2-LID
GP2 lid with 2 sockets for connection to Profile Probe cables (PRC/M12-05).

Relay Expansion Module type GP2-RLY
Provides 4 extra relay outputs. Increases number of relay channels from 2 to 6.

GP2 Network Power Cable type GP2-NPC
For use with GP2-NTP Network T- Piece. Connects to EXT/5W-xx cables to provide power and communications to one or more GP2 Loggers.

Network T-Piece type GP2-NTP
Enables GP2 Data Logger to use M12 network cabling. Connects to EXT/5W-xx M12 cables and to GP2-USB cable.

Mains Power Supply type GP2-PSU
For GP2 Data Logger. Input: 100 - 240V AC, 50 - 60Hz. Output: 2.5A, 12V via screw terminals (requires minimum 2A, 2-core wire). Must be protected from weather. Suitable for powering GP2 directly, or via GP2-NPC Network Power Cable. Requires correct IEC mains lead, type PC-UK, PC-EU, PC-US, PC-IN or PC-CN.

Mains lead, national plug to IEC connector types PC-UK, PC-EU, PC-US, PC-IN, PC-CN
Connects to GP2-PSU and LBC4.

Service Pack type GP2-SER
Contains battery holder, cable gland bungs and a selection of other spares.

Universal Mounting Kit type DL-MKT
Suitable for GP1, GP2 and DL6.

GSM modems in weatherproof enclosures are available.

Delta-T offers a range of weather stations, including systems based on the GP2 Data Logger. Please visit www.delta-t.co.uk for details.

Specifications

Analog Channels

12 differential inputs, configurable as a combination of:
- Differential voltage channels (12 max)
- Single-ended voltages (common ground, 24 max)
- 2-wire resistances (24 max)
- 3 wire resistances (12 max)
- Bridge & potentiometric sensors (12 max)
- Temperature sensors (12 max, 2-wire thermistors 24 max)

Temperature sensors
- Thermistors (types 2k and 10k)
- Thermocouples (types J, K and T)

Digital Channels

4 digital inputs configurable as a combination of:
- Fast counters or frequency (30 kHz, 2 max)
- Slow counters or frequency (100Hz, 2 max)
- Digital state (logic level / open collector / switch closure, 4 max)

WET Sensor

1 serial input providing:
- Water content, bulk/pore conductivity and temperature

Input protection
All input terminals protected to ± 15V DC or 24V AC continuous, including battery reverse polarity.

Sensor excitation
Calibrated 3V reference, +5V and +12V stabilised or 5 to 10.5V (battery or external power), user selectable.

Recording options
Individual readings, statistics, total, integral, wind direction, vector average, gust, wind roses, conditional recording.
Readings converted into engineering units using look-up tables, polynomial or linear conversion.

Recording rate
1 second to > 24hrs, independently programmable for each channel.
Sampling rate typically > 16 channels per second.

Calculated measurements
Unlimited user-configured virtual channels calculated from measurements using algebraic and trigonometric functions.

Reading storage
4 Mbytes of FLASH memory storing 2.5 million readings (typical), exported as text file with caching for large datasets.

Analog Channels	Input Ranges	Accuracy		Noise	Notes
		GP2 at 25°C	-20 to +60°C		
Voltage					
Differential or Single-ended*	± 23mV **	0.017% + 10µV	0.084% + 24µV	2.0µV	* Single-ended voltage measurements are susceptible to additional offset errors due to current flowing in the signal ground. ** Selectable adaptive auto-ranging / fixed range.
	± 185mV	0.013% + 12µV	0.075% + 28µV	2.5µV	
	-1.4 to +1.5V	0.007% + 87µV	0.043% + 122µV	25µV	
	-0.17 to +2.7V				
Thermocouple	0 to 70°C	0.39°C	0.79°C	0.05°C	Cold junction temperature is measured at isothermal terminals, response < 0.1°C / °C/hour
Bridge sensors	± 7.5mV/V***	0.042% + 3µV/V	0.090% + 11µV/V	1.5µV/V	*** mV per 1V excitation
	± 62mV/V	0.038% + 6µV/V	0.081% +16µV/V	2µV/V	
Potentiometer	0 to 1	0.036% + 0.00004	0.057% + 0.00008	0.00002	Ratiometric
Resistance					
2-wire	1kΩ	0.056% + 12Ω	0.18% + 16.7Ω	0.15Ω	
	9kΩ	0.052% + 12Ω	0.17% + 16.9Ω	0.2Ω	
	135kΩ	0.041% + 16Ω	0.13% + 21.6Ω	1.0Ω	
3-wire	1kΩ	0.064% + 0.3Ω	0.21% + 0.3Ω	0.15Ω	
	9kΩ	0.060% + 0.4Ω	0.20% + 0.5Ω	0.2Ω	
	135kΩ	0.048% + 4.2Ω	0.15% + 5.2Ω	1.0Ω	
Thermistor	2k, -20 to +60°C	0.05°C	0.08°C	< 0.01°C	3-wire resistance measurements
	10k, -20 to +60°C	0.04°C	0.09°C	< 0.01°C	

Long term stability ±0.02% worst case over 1 year.
Noise figures quoted are rms values.
Input impedance 0.8 to 3.8GΩ.

Common mode range +3V to -2.5V.
Common mode rejection ratio > 70dB.
For more detailed accuracy specifications, see the User Manual

Control

2 Relay outputs expandable to 6 with Relay Expansion Module
- Latching SPST relays rated 1A, 24V AC 32V DC for powering sensors, controlling external equipment or providing alarms.

Software

DeltaLINK 3.0 provides full GP2 status display, program editor with detailed context-sensitive help, data download and chart/table display, real-time sensor readings, integrated Script Editor and program simulator, video tutorials - supplied free and available for download - try it now at www.delta-t.co.uk

Sensor library standard library includes all supplied sensors, extensible to custom types with built-in editor.

Relay control relay switching controlled by simple thresholds, complex condition expressions or fully customisable scripts evaluated at defined repeat rates, or at digital events or manually. Control parameters and targets can be optionally configured as program settings and adjusted without interrupting logging.

Simulator check complex programs, control scripts and recording formats before logging deployment using realistic measurement simulations, available for all standard sensor library types.

Hardware and System

Internal power 6x AA alkaline cells, typically sufficient for 300k readings.

External power 10 to 15V DC, 2A via screw terminals or network cabling.

Sleep current < 60µA typical + 30µA for each digital input held low.

Wake current < 10mA + any current supplied to sensors.

Communications RS-232 serial, 115.2kBaud.

Networking Up to 7 GP2s on 100m of network cabling.

Environmental Operating temperature -20 to +60°C, weatherproof case. (IP65) with desiccant and humidity indicator.

EMC conformity Tested to comply with EN 50081-1 and EN-50082-1 (1992) harmonised emissions and immunity standards.

Size/Weight 225 x 185 x 75mm / 1.0kg (base configuration).

For further technical specifications, see the User Manual